



### **United States**

#### Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

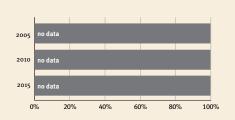
Population	338,289,857
Annual births	3,726,867
Children under 5	18,912,747 (6%)
Under-five mortality	6/1,000

#### **Threats to Early Childhood Development**

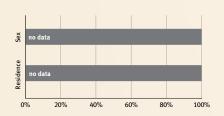
Maternal mortality	21/100,000
Low birthweight	8%
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	no data

)	Adolescent birth rate	15/1,000
)	Preterm births	12%
l	Under-five stunting	4%
l	Inadequate supervision	no data

## Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence





At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

# Support and services for early childhood development:

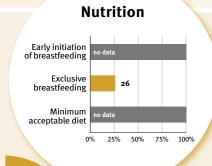
#### **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

# Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women Careseeking for child pneumonia Antenatal care To Antenatal care

Health





Children'



**Early** 

learning





## Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care



Comparative country data urgently needed

# Facilitating environments

Policies							
X Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy							
<b>&lt;20%</b>	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%			
Child and family social protection							
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26			
Maternity leave (weeks)							
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26			
Paternity leave (weeks)							
Not	Sligh	tly Mo	derately	Substantially			
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)							

and safety

Birth registration
Positive discipline
Basic drinking water
Basic sanitation
0% 25% 50% 75% 100%

# International conventions Convention on the Rights of the Child

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
 Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption