



# Mongolia

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

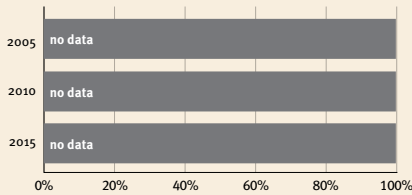
### Demographics

Population	3,398,366
Annual births	69,481
Children under 5	370,684 (11%)
Under-five mortality	15/1,000

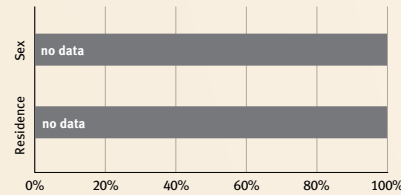
### Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	39/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	27/1,000
Low birthweight	5%	Preterm births	14%
Child poverty	no data	Under-five stunting	6%
Violent discipline	47%	Inadequate supervision	13%

### Young children at risk of poor development



### Risk by sex and residence



### Children with functional difficulty



### Children developmentally on-track



At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

## Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

## Facilitating environments

Policies					
✔	<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy					
Child and family social protection					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Maternity leave (weeks)					
None	<14	14 - <18	18 - <26	≥26	
Paternity leave (weeks)					
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially		
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)					

### Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia: **76%**

Antenatal care (4 or more visits): **89%**

Postnatal visits: **94%**

no data

### Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding: **70%**

Exclusive breastfeeding: **58%**

Minimum acceptable diet: **28%**

### Early learning

Early stimulation at home

Children's books in the home: **29%**

Playthings at home: **65%**

Attendance in early childhood education: **74%**



### Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD

Parental mental health

Parent support (groups, home visits)

Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently needed

### Security and safety

Birth registration: **100%**

Positive discipline: **38%**

Basic drinking water: **84%**

Basic sanitation: **70%**

### International conventions

✔	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✔	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✔	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✔	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption